

## Subject Overview: 2022-2023

## **Relationships and Health Education**

	Relationship Education	Caring Relationships	Respectful relationships	Online Relationships	Being Safe	Mental wellbeing
Nursery	<ul> <li>Begin to make sense of their own life-story and family's history.</li> </ul>	• Develop their sense of responsibility and membership of a community.	<ul> <li>Help to find solutions to conflicts and rivalries.</li> <li>Increasingly follow rules, understanding why they are important.</li> </ul>	• How do I keep myself safe online? Smartie the Penguin	<ul> <li>PANTS rule</li> <li>Understand personal space.</li> <li>Become more outgoing with unfamiliar people, in the safe context of their setting.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Talk about their feelings using words like 'happy', 'sad', 'angry' or 'worried'.</li> </ul>
Reception	<ul> <li>Name and describe people who are familiar to them.</li> <li>Talk about members of their immediate family and community.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify and moderate their own feelings socially and emotionally.</li> <li>Express their feelings and consider the feelings of others.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>See themselves as a valuable individual. Build constructive and respectful relationships.</li> <li>Think about the perspectives of others.</li> <li>Recognise that people have different beliefs and celebrate special times in different ways.</li> </ul>	• How do I keep myself safe online? Smartie the Penguin	<ul> <li>PANTS rule</li> <li>Understand personal space.</li> <li>Show resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge.</li> <li>Manage their own needs. <i>All lessons to include</i> <i>digital context and how</i> <i>to report/seek support</i></li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Express their feelings and consider the feelings of others.</li> <li>Identify and moderate their own feelings socially and emotionally.</li> </ul>
Year 1	<ul> <li>Who are the people in my life who love and care for me?</li> <li>What are the differences and similarities between people?</li> <li>What are the similarities between girls and boys?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How does my behaviour affect others?</li> <li>What makes a friend?</li> <li>Why is it important to tell the truth?</li> <li>What ways can we show kindness to others?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What are class rules (British values)?</li> <li>What is respect?</li> <li>Why is it important to respect all people, even if they are different to me?</li> <li>What is bullying? Who can help me if I am being bullied?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How can I show respect to other people when I am online?</li> <li>What do I do if I am worried when I am online?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PANTS rule</li> <li>What are the dos and don'ts of a good friendship?</li> <li>What is a "tricky person"?</li> <li>All lessons to include digital context and how to report/seek support</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What are feelings? What makes me happy?</li> <li>How do different situations make me feel?</li> <li>What makes me happy and healthy? (mental and physical wellbeing)</li> <li>How does bullying make people feel? <i>Include cyber-bullying</i></li> </ul>



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Year 2	<ul> <li>What is a family? Why are families important? Who is in a family? Are all families the same?</li> <li>Who can I talk to if I feel unhappy or unsafe?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What is fair, unfair, kind and unkind?</li> <li>What qualities make a good friend?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What groups and communities am I part of?</li> <li>What makes others happy</li> <li>What is the difference between joking, teasing and bullying?</li> <li>What should I do if I am being bullied?</li> <li>What does it mean to be a bystander?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How can I keep safe online?</li> <li>Who and what can help me to stay safe online?</li> <li>Is everybody always who they seem online?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PANTS rule</li> <li>What is private?</li> <li>What is the difference between good and bad secrets?</li> <li>When should a secret be shared?</li> <li>All lessons to include digital context and how to report/seek support</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What is the difference between small feelings and big feelings?</li> <li>How can I recognise and talk about my feelings?</li> <li>What is the difference between small feelings and big feelings?</li> <li>How do I know if I my feelings are too big?</li> </ul>
Year 3	<ul> <li>What does a healthy relationship look like?</li> <li>What does being part of a family mean?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Why is being equal important in relationships?</li> <li>How does a healthy friendship help us?</li> <li>Why is trustworthiness an important characteristic of friendship?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How can I show respect?</li> <li>What is self-respect?</li> <li>What are good manners?</li> <li>How can I show good manners?</li> <li>What should I do if I am being bullied?</li> <li>What should I do if I see bullying happening?</li> <li>Include cyberbullying</li> </ul>	• Can I recognise some of the risks when I am online?	<ul> <li>PANTS rule</li> <li>What is personal space?</li> <li>What are "boundaries" (including online)?</li> <li>What should I do if I am worried about a "tricky person"?</li> <li>All lessons to include digital context and how to report/seek support</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How do my feelings affect my behaviour?</li> <li>How can I manage my feelings?</li> <li>How can I get help with my feelings?</li> </ul>

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Year 4	<ul> <li>What is diversity?</li> <li>Do boys and girls have different roles?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How can you demonstrate mutual respect in a friendship?</li> <li>Why is generosity an important characteristic of friendship?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What is the difference between my local British communities and global communities?</li> <li>What is discrimination</li> <li>Why is it important to seek and give permission in a relationship?</li> <li>What does courtesy mean? How can I be courteous to others?</li> <li>How do I respond to dares?</li> <li>What should I do if I am being bullied?</li> <li>What should I do if I see bullying happening?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How can I show respect to other people when I am online, including when we are anonymous?</li> <li>What are the risks if I am online friends with somebody I have never met?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PANTS rule</li> <li>What is personal space?</li> <li>Should we always keep secrets?</li> <li>All lessons to include digital context and how to report/seek support</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What is resilience?</li> <li>What is isolation? How can I get help if I feel lonely or isolated?</li> </ul>
Year 5	<ul> <li>What are the different relationships in my life?</li> <li>What should I do if I feel worried about a relationship in my life?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How can you demonstrate loyalty in a friendship?</li> <li>Why is it important to speak out when a situation is making them feel uncomfortable?</li> <li>How do we manage conflict successfully?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How do I negotiate and compromise?</li> <li>What should I do if I am being bullied?</li> <li>What should I do if I see bullying happening?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Who or what influences me?</li> <li>How do I stay safe on a mobile or tablet?</li> <li>Can I recognise harmful content and contact when I am online?</li> <li>Do I know how to report it?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>PANTS rule</li> <li>What is unwanted touch?</li> <li>How can I stay safe? (Safeguarding lesson for girls including FGM and safeguarding lesson for boys)</li> <li>All lessons to include digital context and how to report/seek support</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What is mental health?</li> <li>How can I look after my own mental health? (self-care)</li> <li>How can I get help if I am worried about my own mental health?</li> </ul>



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	Relationship	Caring	Respectful	Online	Being Safe	Mental wellbeing
	Education	Relationships	relationships	Relationships		
Year 6	What happens in a	• How do I recognise the	<ul> <li>What is stereotyping?</li> </ul>	• Can I recognise respect	PANTS rule	<ul> <li>How can I challenge</li> </ul>
	loving relationship and	signs of an unhealthy	<ul> <li>Why is it important to</li> </ul>	for others and for	<ul> <li>What is personal</li> </ul>	negative thoughts and
	what is forced	friendship? (including	seek and give	myself when I am	space?	feelings?
	marriage?	transition to Y7)	permission in a	online?	<ul> <li>What sort of</li> </ul>	• How can I get help if I
	• Who should I contact if	• How do I ask for	relationship?	What can I share	boundaries are	am worried about
	worried about another	supp <mark>or</mark> t with problems	What should I do if I	online about other	appropriate in my	somebody else's
	person's safety? (eg	and <mark>dif</mark> ficulties in	am being bullied?	people?	digital friendships?	mental health?
	FGM, forced marriage,	frien <mark>ds</mark> hip groups?	• What should I do if I	• What can other pe <mark>op</mark> le	<ul> <li>What is the difference</li> </ul>	
	abusive relationships)		see bullying	share online about	between secrets that	
			happening?	me?	we share and secrets	
				<ul> <li>What information and</li> </ul>	we keep?	
			Include cyberbullying	data is shared online		
				about me?	All lessons to include	
					digital context and how	
					to report/seek support	



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	Internet safety and	Physical health and	Healthy eating	Drugs, alcohol and	Health and	Basic first aid	Changing
	harms	fitness		tobacco	prevention		adolescent body
Nursery	<ul> <li>Select and use</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Be increasingly</li> </ul>	Make healthy	<ul> <li>Make healthy</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Be increasingly</li> </ul>	Become more	<ul> <li>Begin to make</li> </ul>
	activities and	independent in	choices about food	choices about food	independent in	outgoing with	sense of their own
	resources, with	meeting t <mark>heir own</mark>	and drink.	and drink.	meeting their own	unfamiliar people,	life-story and
	help when needed.	care nee <mark>ds,</mark> e.g.	EALD	PLAC	care ne <mark>ed</mark> s, e.g.	in the safe context	family's history.
		brushing <mark>te</mark> eth, 🦳			brushin <mark>g t</mark> eeth,	of their setting.	
		using th <mark>e to</mark> ilet,			using th <mark>e</mark> toilet,		
		washing <mark>an</mark> d drying			washin <mark>g a</mark> nd drying		
		their han <mark>ds</mark>		$   /   \rangle$	their h <mark>and</mark> s		
		thorough <mark>ly.</mark>			thorou <mark>gh</mark> ly.		
		• Make he <mark>alth</mark> y			• Make <mark>he</mark> althy		
		choices ab <mark>ou</mark> t			choic <mark>es</mark> about		
		food, drink <mark>, a</mark> ctivity			food <mark>, dr</mark> ink, activity		
		and tooth			and <mark>to</mark> oth		
		brushing.			bru <mark>sh</mark> ing.		
Reception	<ul> <li>Manage their own</li> </ul>	Know and talk about	<ul> <li>Know and talk</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Know and talk</li> </ul>	Know and talk about	<ul> <li>Manage their own</li> </ul>	Name and describe
	needs.	the different factors	about the different	about the different	the different factors	needs.	people who are
		that support their	factors that	factors that	<mark>tha</mark> t support their		familiar to them.
		overall health and	support their	support their	overall health and		
		wellbeing: - regular	overall health and	overall health and	wellbeing: - regular		
		physical activity -	wellbeing: -	wellbeing: -	physical activity -		
		healthy eating -	healthy eating.	healthy eating.	healthy eating –		
		tooth brushing -			tooth brushing -		
		sensible amounts of			sensible amounts of		
		'screen time' -			'screen time' -		
		having a good sleep			having a good sleep		
		routine - being a			routine - being a		
		safe pedestrian.			safe pedestrian.		



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	Internet safety and harms	Physical health and fitness	Healthy eating	Drugs, alcohol and tobacco	Health and prevention	Basic first aid	Changing adolescent body
Year 1	• How does the internet help us in our everyday life?	<ul> <li>Which activities keep me healthy?</li> <li>Why is physical activity important?</li> </ul>	• What foods should I eat to help me stay healthy?	<ul> <li>What are rules about household substances?</li> <li>How can medicines be used safely?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How can I look after my teeth?</li> <li>Why is it important to wash my hands?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What is an emergency and what do I do?</li> <li>What are the rules for keeping me safe at school and outside?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Who are the people in my life that love and care for me?</li> <li>What are the differences and similarities between people?</li> <li>What are the similarities between girls and boys?</li> </ul>
Year 2	<ul> <li>How can I keep my personal information safe online?</li> <li>Why is it important to set a time limit to how long I am online?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What do we mean by an active lifestyle?</li> <li>Why is it important to keep active?</li> <li>What should I do if I am worried about my health?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How do I keep myself healthy?</li> <li>What is a healthy, balanced diet? (including planning a healthy meal)</li> </ul>	• How can medicines be stored safely?	<ul> <li>How can I prevent diseases spreading?</li> <li>How do medicines help us when we ae unwell?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How do I keep safe at home?</li> <li>What is my responsibility for keeping myself and others safe?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What is private? (body parts)</li> <li>What happens when the body grows young to old?</li> <li>How do we change when we grow up from baby to adult?</li> </ul>
Year 3	<ul> <li>What are the ways we are communicating online?</li> <li>How does the time I spend online affect myself and others?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What do my daily and weekly routines look like?</li> <li>How can I be more active? How will this help me?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What is a healthy diet? What is an unhealthy diet?</li> <li>What are the nutritional contents of my food?</li> </ul>	• What happens when I breathe smoke in the air?	<ul> <li>How do rules and law protect me?</li> <li>How do I keep safe in the sun?</li> <li>Why is personal hygiene important?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How do I recognise risks in my life?</li> <li>What do I do in an emergency?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What is personal space?</li> <li>What does a healthy relationship look like?</li> <li>Why is being equal important in relationships?</li> </ul>

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	Internet safety and harms	Physical health and fitness	Healthy eating	Drugs, alcohol and tobacco	Health and prevention	Basic first aid	Changing adolescent body
Year 4	<ul> <li>What does it mean to have responsibility over my choices and actions when online?</li> <li>Why are there age restrictions on some computer games, social media and online gaming?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What are the physical and mental benefits of an active lifestyle?</li> <li>Where can I get support if I am worried about my health?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What is fuel for the body?</li> <li>What are calories? (including planning a meal based on suggested calorie intake)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How do I manage risks in my life?</li> <li>What is self- control?</li> <li>What is the difference between legal and illegal drugs?</li> <li>Are all drugs harmful?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What are the rights of the child?</li> <li>How do I make sure I sleep well?</li> <li>How do I know if I'm physically ill?</li> </ul>	• How do I manage risks in my life?	<ul> <li>What is diversity?</li> <li>Do boys and girls have different roles?</li> <li>What changes happen to my body?</li> <li>What are the similarities between boys and girls? Body parts for girls and body parts for boys.</li> </ul>
Year 5	<ul> <li>Is everything I see online a fact?</li> <li>How is my data used to target me?</li> <li>How can I be happy being me? (body image)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What are the risks of an inactive lifestyle?</li> <li>When should I seek support with my health?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Why is it important to know about nutritional content of food?</li> <li>What are the risks of an unhealthy diet?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How do I respond to dares?</li> <li>What are "habits"?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How can we stop the spread of infection?</li> <li>What does immunisation mean?</li> <li>Why do people get immunised against physical illnesses?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What do I do in an emergency?</li> <li>How do I keep myself and the casualty safe while waiting for emergency services?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What is puberty?</li> <li>What are the different relationships in my life?</li> <li>What is unwanted touch?</li> <li>Additional lesson (understanding FGM)</li> </ul>



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Year 6	<ul> <li>How can the internet positively and negatively affect our mental health?</li> <li>Why is it important to be critical of the media online and offline?</li> <li>What concerns are there around the internet (trolling, harassment, online abuse, cyberbullying)?</li> <li>How do I report a concern or get help?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>How is my mental and physical wellbeing connected?</li> <li>How do I keep physically healthy? (impact of exercise on body functions)</li> <li>Can I plan and prepare a healthy meal?</li> </ul>	How can food and drink change my behaviour?	<ul> <li>How do drugs affect the mind and body?</li> <li>How do I manage peer pressure?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>What could be the early signs of physical illness?</li> <li>How can I get help if I am worried that I am physically ill?</li> <li>What are the facts and science relating to allergies, immunisation and vaccination?</li> </ul>	• What are basic emergency first aid skills? (Asthma attack, bleeding, broken bones, burns, choking, head injury, unresponsive and breathing, unresponsive and not breathing)	<ul> <li>What changes happen in my life?</li> <li>What happens in a loving relationship (incl. marriage) and what is forced marriage?</li> <li>Additional lesson (menstruation)</li> </ul>